ABLE Accounts

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW IN NEVADA



Nevada Disability Advocacy & Law Center

This document is for informational purposes only and does not constitute legal or investment advice.

Revised 5-2023

Nevada Disability Advocacy & Law Center

- Federally-mandated Protection & Advocacy agency
- Statewide Reno, Elko, Las Vegas
- Facility monitoring and investigation
- Free information/referral and legal services to individuals with disabilities



Overview

What are ABLE accounts?
 Who is eligible?
 How do ABLE accounts work?
 How do ABLE accounts affect benefits?
 Where can I go for more information?



Stephen Beck, Jr. Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Act of 2014

These 529A ABLE accounts help pay qualified disability expenses.

- H.R. 647, 113th
 Congress (2013-2014)
- Codified in § 529A of the Internal Revenue Code, 1986, 26 U.S.C. § 529A



Photo courtesy of the National Down Syndrome Society, www.ndss.org

Federal Law

- ABLE to Work Act of 2017 (S.818, 115th Congress)
 ABLE Financial Planning Act
 - of 2017-2018 (H.R. 1897, 115th Congress)
 - ABLE Age Adjustment Acct of 2017-2018 (S.817, 115th Congress)

Nevada Law

- SB 419 passed in 2015
- Codified at NRS 427A.882-896



ABLE Programs Nationwide

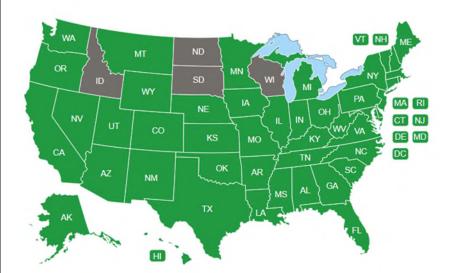


Photo courtesy of the National ABLE Resource Center, www.ablenrc.org The ABLE National Resource Center does not manage or issue ABLE accounts directly.

They partner with individual, state ABLE programs to ensure information contained in their tools and resources are updated regularly.

They monitor these resources closely, but all information remains subject to change by the individual, state's ABLE program.

For details about any state's ABLE program, refer to the state's plan disclosure documents.

Grey states indicate inactive programs at this time.

ABLE Accounts

Tax-advantaged <u>savings accounts</u> that allow individuals with disabilities to save for <u>disability-related expenses</u> while <u>retaining</u> <u>access to benefits</u> like SSI and Medicaid

Eligibility

- Onset of disability **before age 26**, and is either:
 - <u>SSI or SSDI recipient</u>, or
 - Meets SSA disability certification requirements:
 - Marked or severe functional limitations
 - Impairment expected to last at least 12 months, or result in death
 - A letter of certification from a licensed physician

Account Mechanics

- ABLE Nevada administered by the Nevada State Treasurer's office
- ABLE provides a checking or investment option. Contact: NV.savewithABLE.com or 888-609-8916 for further information.
- \$25 to open online, or with a paper application
- Person with disability or an authorized individual can open the account (requires legal documentation)
- An authorized agent can be added to the account
- Nevada residency is not required

Account Mechanics, continued ...

- Limited to one account nationwide
- Assets in the account may not be used as loan security
- There is an \$11.25 quarterly, account maintenance fee (\$45.00 annually) for accounts requiring electronic statements
- Multiple investment options
- Option for checking account with ATM access



Contributions

- Limited to \$17,000 annually (for 2023) from all sources
- Account balances up to \$100,000 will not affect those who qualify for SSI or Medicaid
- Account balance may not exceed \$400,000 as allowed in Nevada



Distributions



- No limit on the number of distributions
- Distributions are tax free, as long as they are used for qualified disability expenses (QDE)
- Earnings not spent on QDE will be subject to income tax, plus a 10% penalty on the earnings

Qualified Disability Expenses (QDE)

Any expenses **relating to disability** and intended to **improve health**, **independence**, **or quality of life**:

- Education
- Health and Wellness
- Housing
- Transportation

- Legal Fees
- Financial Management
- Employment Training and Support
- Assistive Technology
- Monitoring and Oversight
- Funeral and Burial

SSI Housing Related QDEs

An ABLE distribution is counted as a resource for SSI purposes if the beneficiary retains the distribution into the month following the date of receipt.

Keep Records!

- The ABLE Program reports account activity to the IRS and SSA
- It is advisable to maintain records of contributions, disbursements, and QDEs

Effect on Federal Benefits

Balances less than \$100k:

- Will **not** count towards the \$2k SSI resource limit
- Will not affect eligibility for SSI or Medicaid

• Balances <u>exceeding</u> \$100k:

- Amounts over \$100k count towards the SSI resource limit
- When the \$2k SSI resource limit is exceeded, SSI will be suspended (not terminated) until resources fall back below the limit
- Medicaid eligibility will not be affected

Effect on State Benefits

- Generally, balances less than \$100,000 will **not** affect State benefits.
- ABLE Nevada and the Nevada Treasurer's office can explain the impact to benefits.

Medicaid Repayment

Upon the death of a beneficiary, the state can seek reimbursement from the account for the amount Medicaid spent on the beneficiary's care.

For Additional Information....



ABLE National Resource Center <u>www.ablenrc.org</u> <u>info@ablenrc.org</u>

ejimenez@nevadatreasurer.gov

775-684-5609

To Establish an Account

ABLE Nevada

888-609-8916

8 am – 5 pm M-F (pacific time)



www.nv.savewithable.com

nv.clientservice@savewithable.com

For Additional Assistance



Nevada Aging & Disability Services Division (ADSD) www.adsd.nv.gov 888-609-8916

Nevada ABLE at a Glance

Status: Open for Enrollment

Program Name: ABLE Nevada

Program Records Keeping Service: Ascensus

Program Investment Institution: BlackRock, Schwab and Vanguard

Program Website: NV.savewithable.com

Annual Contribution Limit: \$17,000

Account Limit: \$400,000

State Tax Deduction: No Account Disclosure Form:

https://cdn.unite529.com/jcdn/files/UABLE/pdfs/nv-programdescription.pdf.

You can also contact the NV Treasurer's Office and the NV Dept. of Health & Human Services.

- Does this program offer enrollment to out of state residents? Yes.
- Is there a state income tax deduction or credit for contributions made into accounts opened in this state, by state residents? If so, how much? No.
- Who is the program administrator?

The Office of the Nevada State Treasurer and the Nevada Department of Health and Human Services.

• Is there an initial minimum contribution requirement to open an ABLE account? And if so, how much?

Yes. \$25.00

- Is there an annual set fee to maintain the account? If so, how much?
 Yes. The current account maintenance fee is \$40 annually; payable in \$10
 quarterly payments for electronic delivery of statements. For paper delivery of statements, the fee is \$55 annually, payable in \$13.75 quarterly payments.
- Is there a required minimum contribution to your account? If so, what is the amount?

No.

Are there fees or restrictions to the number of disbursement you are allowed?
 If so, what are they?

No.

• Can I roll my ABLE account over to another ABLE program? And if so, what is the fee to do so?

Yes. There are currently no fees associated with rolling your ABLE account over from one ABLE program to another ABLE program.

• Is there a "debit card/purchasing card" available with the program? If so, what is the added cost?

Yes. A \$2.00 monthly fee is associated with utilizing the debit card option. However, the fee can be waived with an average daily balance over \$250, or if enrolled in the electronic statement delivery through Fifth Third Bank.

• Who is the investment manager?

BlackRock, Schwab, Vanguard, and for highyield savings Sallie Mae.

 How many investment options are associated with the program?

There are **six** investment options available.

Do those investment options vary in risk?

Yes. Investment options range from conservative to aggressive with varying levels of risk, depending on the risks associated with their underlying component investments.

Is there a fee associated with the investment choices? If so, how much?
Yes. Depending on the investment choices, the total fees range from 0.34% to 0.38%.



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